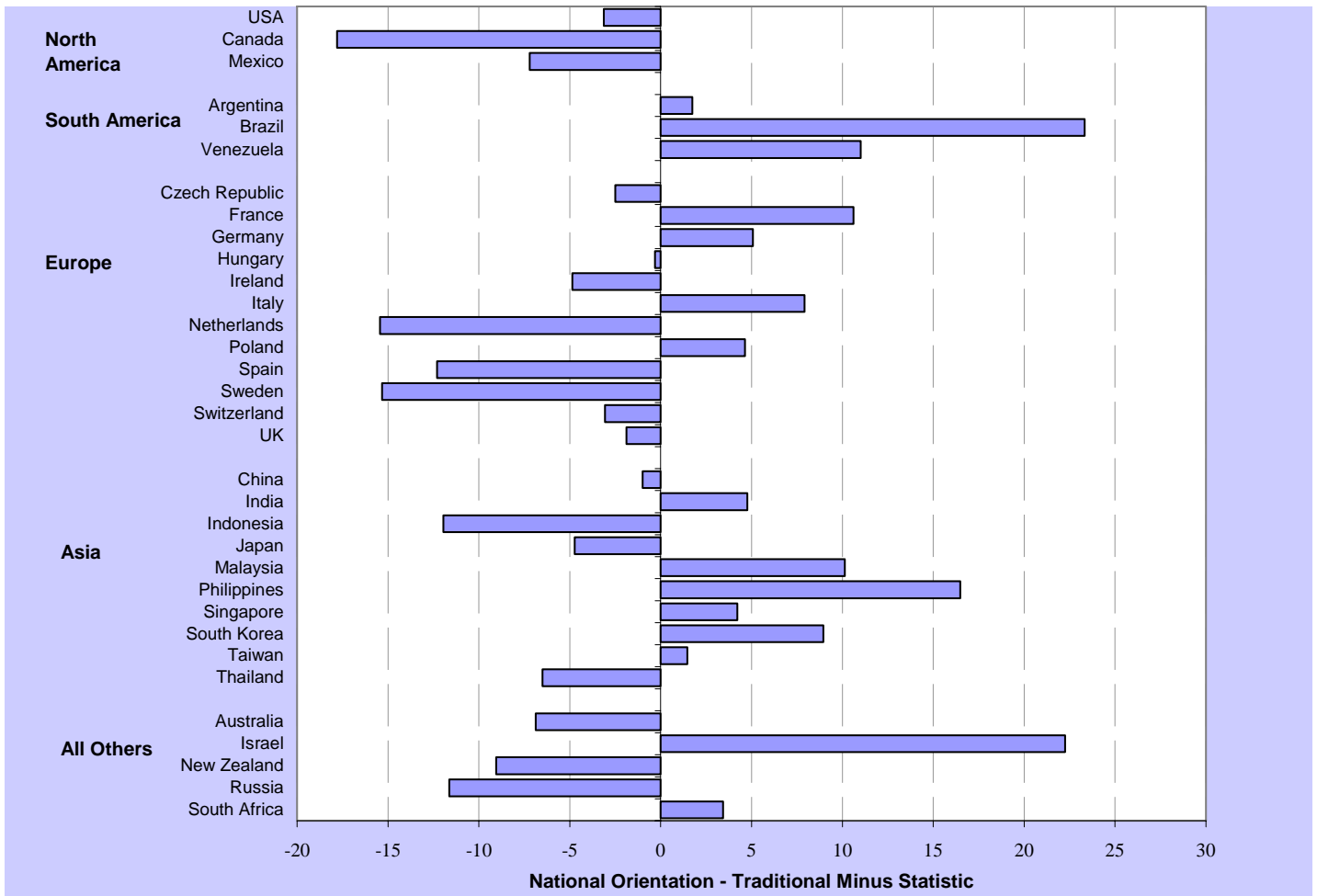


**Figure 20: Difference Scores, Traditional Minus Statistics-only for National Orientation 2005 (NO-05)**



The National Orientation 2005 indicator difference scores between (T) and (S) show an interesting display of variability ranging from approximately -18 to +24, with a mean of 0.02 and a standard deviation of 10.5. In the North American country data, the Statistics-only exceeds the traditional formulation, while the South American country data suggests the opposite. For the other countries, there is no distinct pattern as to which is greater, the traditional or statistics-only formulation.